

UNIVERSITA' DEGLI STUDI DI PADOVA

UIE - International Union for Electricity Applications  
SIG-E&R Education and Research

AMPERE - Association for Microwave Power in Europe  
for Research and Education

A.E.I.T. - Sezione Veneta

---

# HES-23

International Conference on

## Heating by Electromagnetic Sources

Induction, Dielectric and Microwaves,  
Conduction & Electromagnetic Processing

Padua, May 10-12, 2023

Organized by  
LEP – Laboratory for Electroheat - Padua  
Department of Industrial Engineering  
University of Padua (Italy)

---

*Programme*





UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
DI PADOVA

## **HES - 23**

### **International Conference on Heating by Electromagnetic Sources**

The organisers gratefully acknowledge the sponsorship and financial support received from the following Institutions and Organisations:

#### **SPONSORS**

Università degli Studi di Padova

Department of Industrial Engineering – Padova University

UIE – International Union for Electricity Application

AMPERE – Association for Microwave Power

A.E.I.T. - Sezione Veneta

#### **CONTRIBUTORS**

ATE Applicazioni Termo Elettroniche S.r.l.– Brendola (VI), Italy

FLUXTROL INCORPORATED - Auburn Hills, MI –USA

INOVA LAB – Padova - Italy

UNOX S.p.A. – Cadoneghe (PD), Italy



APPLICAZIONI  
TERMOELETTRONICHE



inovaLab<sup>ca</sup>



**FLUXTROL**<sup>®</sup>

# USEFUL INFORMATION

## LOCATION

The Symposium events will be held in the following locations:

### MAY 9

- **Registration and Welcome Reception** - “Orto Botanico - Foyer”,  
Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 - Padova

### MAY 10

- **Registration** - “Orto Botanico - Foyer”,  
Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 - Padova
- **HES-23 Conference** - “Orto Botanico - Auditorium”,  
Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 - Padova

### MAY 11

- **HES-23 Conference** - “Orto Botanico - Auditorium”,  
Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 - Padova
- **Gala Dinner** - Caffè Pedrocchi, Padova (PD)

### MAY 12

- **HES-23 Conference** - “Orto Botanico - Auditorium”,  
Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 - Padova

## REFERENCE ADDRESS AND TELEPHON NUMBERS

Dept. of Industrial Engineering - via Gradenigo, 6/A - Padova

Secretariat:	+39-049.827.7514 +39-049.827.7539
Prof. F. Dughiero:	+39-049.827.7708 – (mobile: 337.1499975)
Dr. Ing. M. Forzan	+39-049.827.7591 – (mobile: 335.7569135)
Ing. A. Cavazzini	mobile: 346.0802991
Ing. M. Lazzarin	mobile: 320.5340534
Electroheat Laboratory	+39-049.827.7552

## LANGUAGE

English will be the official language of the Symposium.

## PROCEEDINGS

The full text of all papers presented will be published in the Conference Proceedings in electronic format (USB dongle or available on the website).

## REGISTRATION

Registration of participants will take place on Tuesday, May 9 at “Orto Botanico - Foyer”, Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 Padova between 18.00 and 19.30. Late registration can be done on Wednesday, May 10 at “Orto Botanico - Foyer”, Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 Padova between 8.00 and 12.00.

## **WELCOME RECEPTION**

All participants and registered accompanying persons are invited to the welcome cocktail party which will take place on Tuesday, May 9 between 19.30 and 21.00 at the “Orto Botanico - Terrace”, Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 Padova”

## **SOCIAL EVENT**

Before welcome reception, the registered guests could take the tour of ‘Orto Botanico’, the oldest existing Botanical Garden in the world. The guided tour will start at 18.30 with a guide. Two groups of 30-35 people can enjoy this opportunity.

## **GALA DINNER**

The gala evening will take place in the prestigious “sala Rossini” of Caffè Pedrocchi, on Thursday, May 11, starting at 19.30. Piazzetta Pedrocchi 8, Padova.

Formal wear is suggested. This event is reserved for the participants and accompanying persons who have registered to the Conference.

## **ROBERT S. RUFFINI INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP AWARD**

### **Sponsored by Fluxtrol, Inc.**

Fluxtrol and HES-23 will offer the Young Innovative Scientists/Professionals competition-based award and recognition program, seeking to encourage participation of young scientists in entrepreneurship, and to provide attractive offers and opportunities in the worldwide electrotechnology community.

## **IMPORTANT NOTICE**

All conference attendees choosing to attend the special session will be required to sign an NDA for the session to avoid compromising any presenters intellectual property rights.

## HES – 23

### International Conference on Heating by Electromagnetic Sources

➤ **May 9**

**Time 18.00 - 19.30 – Registration**

“Orto Botanico - Foyer”, Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 – Padova

**Time 18.30 - 19.30 – Orto Botanico guided tour**

**Time 19.30 - 21.00 – Welcome Reception**

“Orto Botanico - Terrace”, Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 - Padova

➤ **May 10**

**Time 9.00-18.30 – First day of Conference**

“Orto Botanico - Auditorium”, Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 – Padova

➤ **May 11**

**Time 9.00 – 18.30- Second day of Conference**

“Orto Botanico - Auditorium”, Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 – Padova

**Time 19.30 - 22.30 - Gala Dinner**

“Sala Rossini” - Caffè Pedrocchi Piazzetta Pedrocchi 8, Padova.

➤ **May 12**

**Time 9.00 - 14.00 – Third day of Conference**

“Orto Botanico - Auditorium”, Via dell’Orto Botanico, 15 – Padova

*Time schedule HES-23*

PADOVA May 9	PADOVA May 10	PADOVA May 11	PADOVA May 12
	8.30-12.00 <b><u>Late Registration</u></b>	9.00-10.00 <b><u>PANEL SESSION</u></b> <b><u>A.I &amp; ELECTROHEAT</u></b> <b><u>TECHNOLOGIES</u></b>	
	9.00-9.15 <b><u>Welcome address</u></b>	10.00-11.00 <b><u>Oral Session SA</u></b> <b>SPECIAL APPLICATION</b>	9.30-10.00 <b><u>Oral Session MW</u></b>  <b>Microwaves</b>
	9.15-11.00 <b><u>Special Session ETS</u></b>  <b>ETS</b>	11.00 -11.30 <i>Coffee break</i>	10.00-11.15 <b><u>Oral Session EPM 2</u></b> <b>Electromagnetic Processing of Materials 2</b>
	11.00 -11.30 <i>Coffee break</i>	11.30-12.15 <b><u>Oral Session SA</u></b> <b>SPECIAL APPLICATION</b>	11.15 -11.45 <i>Coffee break</i>
	11.30-13.00 <b><u>Oral Session EPM 1</u></b> <b>Electromagnetic Processing of Materials</b>	12.15-13.15 <b><u>Oral Session IH 2</u></b> <b>Induction Heating 2</b>	11.45-12.30 <b><u>Oral Session IH 3</u></b> <b>Induction Heating 3</b>
	13.00-14.00 <i>Lunch</i>	13.15-14.30 <i>Lunch</i>	12.30-13.00 <b><u>Closing Session</u></b>
	14.00-15.30 <b><u>Oral Session NM 1</u></b> <b>Numerical Modeling of Induction Heating Processes 1</b>	14.30-15.30 <b><u>Oral PE</u></b> <b>POWER ELECTRONICS</b>	13.00-14.30 <i>Lunch</i>
	15.30-16.00 <i>Coffee break</i>	15.30-16.00 <i>Coffee break</i>	
18.00-19.30 <b><u>Registration</u></b>	16.00-17.30 <b><u>Oral Session IH 1</u></b> <b>Induction Heating 1</b>	16.00-17.15 <b><u>Oral Session NM 2</u></b> <b>Numerical Modeling of Induction Heating Processes 2</b>	
18.30-19.30 <b><u>Botanical Garden guided tour</u></b>		17.15 <b>ROBERT S. RUFFINI INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP AWARD</b>	
19.30-21.00 <b><u>Welcome reception</u></b>		19.30 – 22.30 <i>Gala Dinner</i>	



# TECHNICAL PROGRAM

## I DAY

May 10, 2023 (Wednesday)

### **Welcome address**

9:00 - 9:15

Chairman:

Prof. F. Dughiero – University of Padova – Italy

### **Session ETS Special Session – ELECTROTECHNOLOGIES FOR SUSTAINABILITY**

9:15 – 11:00

Chairman:

Prof. M. Forzan – University of Padova - Italy

#### **J. Kimme, J. Gruner, A. Fröhlich, M. Kroll**

Experimental investigation of an additive manufacturing technology with reduced energy input using inductive wire melting

#### **K. Van Reusel**

The European projects LEILAC and DESTINY: Two complementary examples of electrification in the cement industry

#### **E. Baake**

Future potentials and challenges for decarbonization of industrial heating processes using electrotechnologies

#### **F.Dughiero, M. Forzan**

Technical, economic and social advantages of using electroheat technologies in a pathway to electrification for FF55 and NZE fulfillment.

**Coffee Break (11:00-11:30)**

### **Session EPM 1 Electromagnetic Processing of Materials**

11:30 - 13:00

Chairman:

Prof. E. Baake – University of Hannover – Germany

**Z. Ren, J. Wang, C. Chen**

Research on solidification of alloys in strong static magnetic field

**M. Milgrāvis, I. Kaldre, M. Kalvāns, I. Krastiņš, A. Bojarevičs, T. Beinerts**

Particle dispersion in aluminium matrix composites by electromagnetic processing

**V. Bojarevics**

Non linearity of magnetically levitated liquid droplet oscillations and the effect on material properties measurements

**R.Nikoluskins, I.Kaldre, M.Milgravis, T.Beinerts, M.Kalvans, A.Bojarevics**

Continuous Directional Solidification of Aluminium Alloys Under Combined Electromagnetic Interaction

**B. Nycz, S. Golak, R. Przyłucki, Ł. Maliński**

Optimization an inductor for electromagnetic levitation melting

**Lunch (13:00-14:00)**

**Session NM1 Numerical Modeling of Induction Heating Processes 1**

14:00 - 15:30

Chairman:

Prof. P. Di Barba – Università di Pavia – Italia

**X. Querejeta, U. Segurajauregi, M. Areitioaurtena, M. J. Cabello, E. Ukar**  
Numerical simulation of heating strategies for induction tempering

**T. Nakamura, K. Umetani, M. Miyake, M. Ishihara, E. Hiraki, T. Ishihara, S. Ichikawa**

Semi-analytical derivation of heating material distribution for homogenizing heat generation of cylindrical catalyst

**Y.Perevalov, A.Melnikov, V.Parmenov, M.Kudryash, N.Maslennikov, I.Safonov, I.Abdulkhakov**

Numerical simulation and investigation of pulsed magnetic field concentrators design features

**V. Demidovich**

Development of Induction Heating Systems in Metallurgy Using Digital Twin Technology

**Coffee Break (15:30-16:00)**

**Session SA 1**

**Induction Heating 1**

16:00 - 17:30

Chairman:

Prof. J. Barglik - Silesian University of Technology – Poland

**I. Álvarez-Gariburo, H. Sarnago, O. Lucía**

A High-Performance Multi-Level Power Supply for Versatile Induction Heating Processes

**O. Lucía, H. Sarnago, J.M. Burdío**

A New Efficiency Figure of Merit for Induction Heating Appliances Operating Under Highly Variable Operating Conditions

**D. Desisa, J. Barglik, V. Kotlan, A. Smalcerz, I. Dolezel**

Model of Residual Stresses in Inductively Hardened Surfaces

**G. Giard, K. McMeekin, M. Tousignant, F. Sirois**

Experimental Verification of a New Power-Equivalent Model for Induction Heating

**J. Barglik, V. Kotlan, A. Smalcerz, M. Kasprzak, D. Desisa, I. Dolezel**

Improved Hardening Model for Gear Wheels

## II DAY

May 11, 2023 (Thursday)

### PANEL SESSION            AI & ELECTROHEAT TECHNOLOGIES

9:00 – 10.00

Prof. F. Bay – Ecole des Mines de Paris – France

Prof. P. Di Barba – Università di Pavia – Italia

Prof. F. Dughiero – University of Padova – Italy

Prof. O. Lucia – University of Zaragoza – Spain

### Session SA    Special Applications

10.00 – 12.15

Chairman:

Prof. I. Doležel - University of West Bohemia - Czech Republic

**A. Pascual, J. Acero**

Study of magnetic nonlinearities in FeNiCrMn alloys with low Curie temperature

**S. Panhale, C. Hofmann, M. Kroll, P. Rochala, A. Kunke**

Investigation of intermetallic compound formation with transient material simulation of inductive chip level bonding for microelectronic applications

**Sean M. Muyskens, Christopher J. Yakey, David R. Morris, Robert C. Goldstein**

Physical Simulation and Computational Modelling for Validation of Soft Magnetic Composite Impeder Performance

**Álvarez-Gariburo, Enrique Cordero García-Galán, Marina Medel Plaza, Enrique Gómez Barrena, Jaime Esteban, H. Sarnago, J. Acero, J.M. Burdío, and O. Lucia**

A Portable Induction Heating System for Implanted Prosthesis Disinfection

### Coffee Break (11:00-11:30)

**K. Kim, A. Panychev , I. Karpova**

Innovative milk pasteurization unit using induction heating

**A. Narvaez, C. Carretero, J. Acero**

Performance Evaluation of Homogenization Techniques for Proximity Losses in PCB Coils applied to Induction Heating Systems

### Session IH    Induction Heating II

12:15 – 13.15

Chairman:

Prof. A. Nikanorov - Leibniz Universität Hannover – Germany

**V. Kotlan, I. Petrasova, I. Dolezel**

Proposal of model of laser and small-scale induction hardening and its calibration

**A. Nikanorov, E. Baake, I. Niedzwiecki**

Numerical simulation for advanced designing of induction heat treatment systems with magnetic flux concentrators

**D. Günther, M. Kroll, A. Kunke, J. Gruner**

Influence of real weld vee geometry on the FE simulation of the HFI welding process

**P. Rochala, M. Kroll, S. Panhale, C. Hofmann, A. Kunke**

Simulation and validation of an induction based silver sintering bond process for die-attach applications

**S. Pavlovs, A. Jakovics, A. Chudnovsky**

Numerical modelling of heating and melting of metal in mini industrial direct current electrical arc furnace

**Lunch (13:15-14.30)**

**Session PE**

**Power Electronics**

14:30 – 15.30

Chairman:

Prof. C. Carretero – University of Zaragoza – Spain

**I. Álvarez-Gariburo, H. Sarnago, O. Lucía**

A Versatile plasma generation power supply featuring a multi-level converter for arbitrary waveforms generation

**P.Briz, B.López-Alonso, H.Sarnago, O.Lucía, J.M. Burdío**

Nanosecond pulsed electric field generators, a review

**B. López-Alonso, R. Estema, P. Briz, H. Sarnago, O. Lucía and J.M. Burdío**

Optimizing IRE Targeting Using Multi-Electrode Structure and Biomedical Multi-Output Generator

**P. Guillén, H. Sarnago, O. Lucía, J. M. Burdío**

Induction Heating Load Detection Based on Short Pulse Response for a Multi-Output Inverter with Shared Power Devices

**Coffee Break (15:30-16:00)**

**Session NM 2**

**Numerical Modeling of Induction Heating Processes 2**

16:00 - 17:15

Chairman:

Prof. F. Bay – Ecole des Mines de Paris – France

**J. Ortega, O. Lahuerta, C. Carretero, J.P. Martínez, J. Acero**

Nonlinear Impedance Boundary Condition from Linear Piecewise BH-Loop  
Applied to Induction Heating Systems

**O. Lahuerta, J. Ortega, C. Carretero, J.P. Martínez, J. Acero**

Numerical Modelling of Induction Heating Systems based on IBC from Fröhlich  
Model

**P. Di Barba, M.E. Mognaschi, A.M. Cavazzini, M. Ciofani, F. Dughiero, M.  
Forzan, M. Lazzarin, D.A. Lowther, J.K. Sykulski**

Construction of a database of results of TEAM Workshop Problem 36 suitable for  
training a CNN

**Garcia C. Jesus O., Alves Z. José R., Ripert Ugo, Barlier Julien, Bay François**

Adaptive error-estimator based modelling for induction heating processes

**ROBERT S. RUFFINI INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP AWARD**

17.15

Robert Ruffini - Fluxtrol President – USA

**Gala Dinner (19:30 – 22.30)**  
**Caffè Pedrocchi, Padova (PD)**

## III DAY

May 12, 2023 (Friday)

### **Session MW Microwaves**

9:30 – 10.00

Chairman:

Prof. K. Van Reusel – KU Leuven – Belgium

**M.C. Robinson, J.A. Molles, V.V. Yakovlev, Z. Popovic**

Phase Effect on the Microwave-Induced Temperature Field: Computational and Experimental Evidence

**A. Zanoletti, A. Cornelio, I. Alessandri and E. Bontempi**

New technologies for spent lithium-ion batteries recovery, based on microwave

### **Session EPM 2**

### **Electromagnetic Processing of Materials 2**

10:00- 11:15

Chairman:

Prof. A. Jakovics – University of Riga - Latvia

**V. Dzelme, A. Jakovičs, E. Baake**

Dynamics of liquid metal surface in AC magnetic field

**Engang Wang, Jie Hao, Shuai Gao, ZhongXin Zhai, Yunchao Li**

Effect of electromagnetic stirring method on the distribution of TiN inclusion in Incoloy 825 alloy

**S. Pavlovs, A. Jakovics, A. Chudnovsky**

Melt azimuthal rotation in direct current electric arc furnace without external axial magnetic field

**M. Guglielmi, E. Holzmann, A. Köppen, E. Baake, S. Herbst**

Investigation of an alloying process for NbSi-based composites in cold crucible furnace

**Coffee Break (11:15 – 11.45)**

**Session IH 3**

**Induction Heating 3**

11:45 – 12.30

Chairman:

Dr. R. Goldstein – Fluxtrol Inc – USA

**A. Mendi-Altube, I. Villar, C. Carretero, J. Acero**

Electro-thermal Modelling of an Induction Hardening Process of 42CrMo4 Steel Probes

**M. Giangolini, G. Betti Beneventi, A. Babini**

Assessment of thermographic tools for the validation of physics-based models addressing fast induction heating processes

**A. I. Aliferov, A.E. Morev**

Peculiarities Of Modeling Of Electromagnetic Processes Of A Cy-Lindrical Induction System With Permanent Magnets

**Closing Session**

12.30-13.00

**Lunch (13:00-14:30)**